

California State Parks *Quick Facts*



Last updated 12/16/2004

The Future of California State Parks

The mission of the California
Department of Parks and Recreation is
to provide for the health, inspiration, and
education of the people of California by
helping to preserve the state's
extraordinary biological diversity,
protecting its most valued natural and
cultural resources, and creating
opportunities for high-quality outdoor
recreation.

The Department actively tracks trends in outdoor recreation and leisure travel, both on a national and a statewide basis, and conducts periodic user surveys to determine the needs and interests of park visitors.

Respondents to the recent

The Public Opinions and Attitudes on Outdoor Recreation in California survey indicated that the following recreation opportunities were important to them:

- Camping in developed sites
- Trail hiking
- Nature study
- > Visiting museums or historic sites
- > Recreational walking
- Visiting zoos or arboretums
- Picnicking in developed sites
- Use of open grass or turf areas
- Camping in primitive sites

This information helps direct the future of California State Parks.

Parks' Connection to Tourism

California State Parks provide a valuable and vital resource to both U.S. residents and travelers from other countries. According to the California Division of Tourism, 74 percent of travel by U.S. residents in California was for leisure purposes (2003). These travelers

enjoyed the wide variety of leisure activities available in California, many of which can be found in California State Parks. Park-related activities and the numbers of leisure travelers who reported them are as follows:

Activity	California Resident Leisure Travelers (Millions of person- trips)	Non-California Resident Leisure Travelers (Millions of person- trips)
Sightseeing	50.8	13.4
Beach/waterfront	23.8	7.0
Parks: National, State, etc.	14.9	4.4
Hike, Bike, etc.	11.3	1.5
Visit Historic Site	11.0	2.5
Camping	8.7	1.0
Hunt, Fish, etc.	4.5	0.2
Boat/Sail	3.4	0.6
Nature/Culture: Observe & Conserve; Eco-travel (Bird/Wildlife Watching)	6.4	1.5



California State Parks *Quick Facts*



Last updated 12/16/2004

Overseas travelers also participate in park-related activities and are an

important part of the California State Parks' visitor base.

Activity	Percentage of Overseas Travelers (2003)
Visit Historical Places	37.7%
Touring Countryside	32.7%
Visit National Parks	32.4%
Water Sports/Sunbathing	19.7%
Camping/Hiking	7.8%
Environ./Eco. Excursions	5.5%

Travel Dollars and State Parks

On the average, each California County earns approximately \$1.3 billion per year in direct travel expenditures by visitors. While it is not possible to tie all of these funds to specific drawing points in each county, it is a fact that California State Parks are vital to the economies of many communities. For example, a study by Cal Poly, San Luis Obispo

found that visitors to Morro Bay State Park added \$15 million to the local economy in direct and indirect expenditures over two years. The visitors' expenditures were responsible for 364 jobs in Morro Bay, primarily in recreation and amusement, hotels, restaurants, and retail shops.

Transportation Modes

The majority of leisure travelers in California use private vehicles for their trips. This is good news for California State Parks. The average distance traveled one-way by California residents on leisure trips is 165 miles, bringing

many state parks within driving distance of urban centers. Also important to note is that day trips make up 59% of leisure travel by California residents, and 62% of that travel is by private vehicle.

Transportation Usage by Leisure Travelers in California

Point of Origin	Auto (net)*	RV
U.S. Residents	48.9%	3.6%
CA Residents	88.5%	2.2%
Total Overseas	73.8%	3.3%
South Korea**	79.3%	11.9%
France	66.4%	5.7%
Germany	91.3%	3.5%
United Kingdom	72.6%	2.1%

^{*} Includes rented and private cars, trucks and small vans

^{**} Small sample size, use with caution



California State Parks *Quick Facts*



Last updated 12/16/2004

Sources:

- California 2003 Domestic Travel Report. Prepared by D.K. Shifflet & Associates Ltd., for California Division of Tourism, August 2004.
- California Travel Impacts by County, 1992-2002, 2003 Preliminary State Estimates. Prepared for California Tourism by Dean Runyan Associates, March 2004.
- Hendricks, William W.; Love, Teresa; Hamilton, Lynn. Natural Resources Management Department and Agribusiness Department, Cal Poly, San Luis Obispo. *Economic Impact of Morro Bay State Park Units*. Prepared for California Department of Parks and Recreation, 2003.
- A Market Profile of Overseas Visitors to California, 2003. Prepared by CIC Research, Inc., for California Division of Tourism, August 2004.
- Public Opinions and Attitudes on Outdoor Recreation in California, 2002. An Element of the California Outdoor Recreation Program. California State Parks, Planning Division, Sacramento, California. December 2003.